

D.El.Ed 1st year (19-21)

Dated: 05.05.2020

College Name

Shakuntlam Institute

Of Teacher's Education

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Kirihindi, Shisagar Road, Sasaram

Sub name - PROFICIENT IN ENGLISH

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PRODUCTION OF LANGUAGE

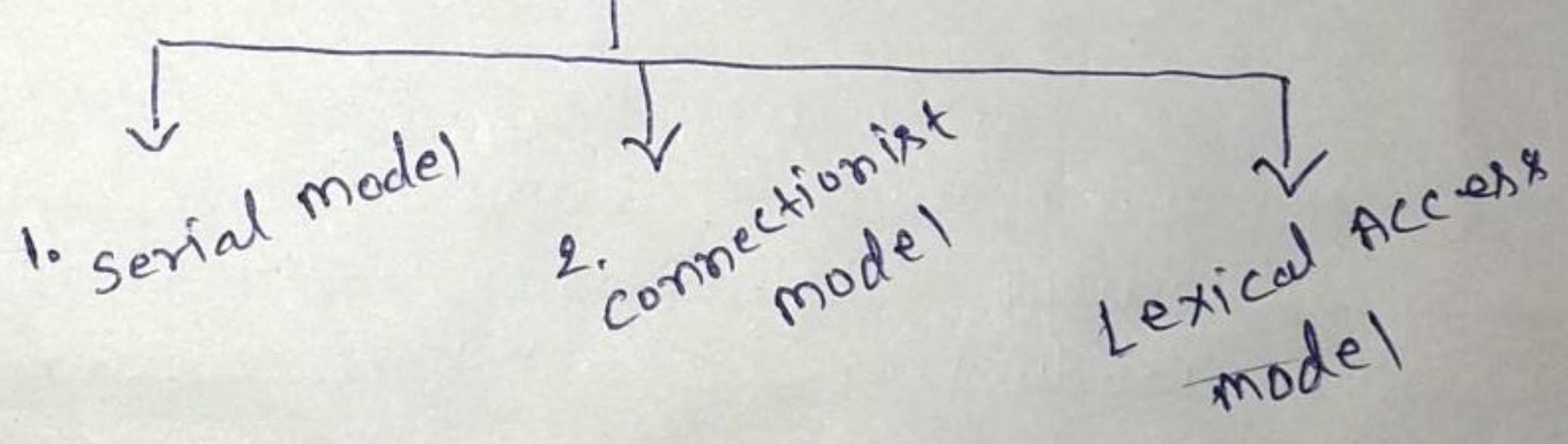
भाषा का उत्पादन

In psycholinguistics, (जहाँ भाषा-विज्ञान भाषा का सीखने, प्रयोग करने, समझने एवं अभिव्यक्त करने से संबंधित है) language production is the production of spoken or written language. It describes all of the stages between having a concept, and translating that concept into linguistic form. (भाषाई रूप)

Example:-

Language Production
 A presentation for a course in
 Psycholinguistics
 D.El.Ed Program
 first semester
 By
 Rabul Kumar
 submitted to
 Dr. Manoj Kumar
 section on

Models of Production



1. serial model:- A serial model of language production divides the process into several

Stage. The serial model does not allow overlap of these stages, so they may only be completed one at a time. [The serial model किसी वाक्य की overlap करने, अर्थात् उपर से जाने की अनुमति नहीं था। उसे एक ही बार में पूरा करना होता है]

2. Connectionist model: Several researchers have proposed a connectionist model, one notable example being Dell. (एक उल्लेखनीय उदाहरण). According to his connectionist model there are four layers of processing and understanding—
- (i) Semantic - अर्थ
 - (ii) Syntactic - वाक्य रचना के नियमों के अनुसार
 - (iii) Morphological - रूपान्तरक
 - (iv) Phonological - ध्वनी

[Note: एक विशेषज्ञ किसी भाषा की एक उल्लेखनीय उदाहरण देकर बताता है, उसका अर्थ, वाक्य रचना, ध्वनी ~~एक~~ आदि]

3. Lexical Access Model : This model states that

the sentence is made by a sequence of processes generating differing levels of representation. For instance, functional level representation (कार्यात्मक स्तर पर प्रतिनिधित्व करना) made on the preverbal representation, (पहले से किया हुआ प्रतिनिधित्व) which is essentially what the speaker needs to express.

[Note: एक विश्वव्यापक अर्थपूर्ण कि कुछ उस पर पहले से ही कार्य किया हुआ है उस पर कार्यात्मक स्तर पर प्रतिनिधित्व करना है कि बीजनी वाला क्या कार्य ~~करना~~ अपने स्तर से करना चाहता है]